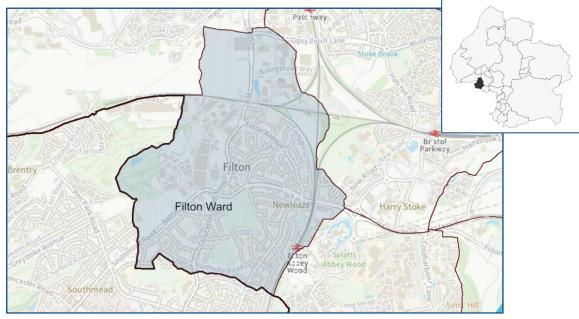
# Census 2021: Ward Profile Filton

Ward Code: E05012113

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South Gloucestershire Council — Delivering for you

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### 👬 Population: 11,295 🛛 🏠 Households: 4,591

- 99.8% of residents (11,271) live in a household; 0.2% (24) live in a communal establishment.
- 15.8% of residents are aged 65 or over compared to 18.7% for the whole of South Gloucestershire.

• 81.8% of usual residents in Filton identify their ethnic group within the high-level "White" category.

- 18.2% are from a black, Asian, mixed or other ethnic group, compared to 8.8% for the whole of South Gloucestershire.
- 20.3% of residents (2,279) were born outside of the United Kingdom. This figure is 10.6% for South Gloucestershire overall.
- There are 1,993 residents (17.6%) who are disabled under the Equalities Act. This compares to 16.3% for the whole of South Gloucestershire.
- There are 1,389 one-person households (30.3%). 13.5% of one-person households are residents aged 66 years and over. 53% (2,434) are single family households.
- 52.8% of households (2,426) are deprived in one or more dimensions, compared to 46% for South Gloucestershire overall.
- 28.6% (1,316) households are owned with a mortgage, loan or shared ownership. 26.3% are privately rented and 13.4% are social rented accommodation. 31.6% (1,450) are owned outright.
- 22.8% of households do not have a car or van compared to the South Gloucestershire wide figure of 12.3%.
- 62.7% (6,049) of residents aged 16 years and over were economically active in the week leading up to Census 2021. 4.1% were unemployed. 37.3% (3,592) were economically inactive, including 18% who were retired.
- 33.8% of residents aged 16 years and over have a degree level qualification or above. 14.1% stated they had no qualifications.
- 17.1% of residents aged 16 years and over (1,645 people) classified as full-time students (NS-SEC).

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### 1. Demography and Migration

#### T1. Sex

	Filton	%	% South Glos. %		England & Wales	%
Total usual resident population	11,295	100.0	290,424	100.0	59,597,542	100.0
Male	5,384	47.7	143,769	49.5	29,177,340	49.0
Female	5,911	52.3	146,655	50.5	30,420,202	51.0

Source: ONS - 2021 Census (TS008)1

#### T2. Age

	Filton	%	South Glos.	%	England & Wales	%
Total usual resident population	11,293	100.0	290,423	100.0	59,597,546	100.0
Aged 4 years and under	561	5.0	16,119	5.6	3,232,036	5.4
Aged 5 to 9 years	522	4.6	17,128	5.9	3,524,627	5.9
Aged 10 to 15 years	566	5.0	19,812	6.8	4,274,508	7.2
Aged 16 to 19 years	554	4.9	13,115	4.5	2,716,186	4.6
Aged 20 to 24 years	1,714	15.2	18,098	6.2	3,602,128	6.0
Aged 25 to 34 years	1,840	16.3	39,885	13.7	8,050,540	13.5
Aged 35 to 49 years	1,995	17.7	55,813	19.2	11,526,095	19.3
Aged 50 to 64 years	1,757	15.6	56,261	19.4	11,608,079	19.5
Aged 65 to 74 years	864	7.7	27,565	9.5	5,923,121	9.9
Aged 75 to 84 years	647	5.7	19,089	6.6	3,685,348	6.2
Aged 85 years and over	273	2.4	7,538	2.6	1,454,878	2.4

Source: ONS - 2021 Census (TS007)<sup>2</sup>

#### T3. Residence type

	Fliton % Solith Glos %		% South Glos. %		England & Wales	%
Total usual resident population	11,295	100.0	9,006	100.0	9,006	100.0
Lives in a household	11,271	99.8	285,030	98.1	58,555,851	98.3
Lives in a communal establishment	24	0.2	5,394	1.9	1,041,691	1.7

Source: ONS - 2021 Census (TS001)<sup>3</sup>

#### T4. Number of households

	Filton	%	South Glos.	%	England & Wales	%
All households	4,591	100.0	118,101	100.0	24,783,119	100.0

Source: ONS - 2021 Census (TS041)<sup>4</sup>

#### T5. Household composition

	Filton	%	South Glos.	%	England & Wales	%
Total: All households	4,589	100.0	118,101	100.0	24,783,199	100.0
One-person household (total)	1,389	30.3	30,747	26.0	7,481,788	30.2
Aged 66 years and over	620	13.5	14,375	12.2	3,197,845	12.9
Other	769	16.8	16,372	13.9	4,283,943	17.3
Single family household (total)	2,434	53.0	80,156	67.9	15,613,018	63.0
All aged 66 years and over	359	7.8	12,635	10.7	2,283,288	9.2
Married or civil partnership couple	1,130	24.6	40,524	34.3	7,516,491	30.3
Cohabiting couple family	486	10.6	15,239	12.9	2,864,627	11.6
Lone parent family	408	8.9	11,102	9.4	2,756,737	11.1
Other single family household	51	1.1	656	0.6	191,875	0.8
Other household types (total)	766	16.7	7,198	6.1	1,688,393	6.8
With dependent children	128	2.8	2,368	2.0	656,418	2.6
Other, including all full-time students and all aged 66 years and over	638	13.9	4,830	4.1	1,031,975	4.2

Source: ONS - 2021 Census (TS003)5

#### T6. Household deprivation

	Filton	%	South Glos.	%	England & Wales	%
Total: All households	4,593	100.0	118,101	100.0	24,783,199	100.0
Household is not deprived in any dimension	2,167	47.2	63,701	53.9	11,968,324	48.3
Household is deprived in one dimension	1,605	34.9	38,638	32.7	8,292,747	33.5
Household is deprived in two dimensions	685	14.9	13,163	11.1	3,536,076	14.3
Household is deprived in three dimensions	131	2.9	2,454	2.1	928,687	3.7
Household is deprived in four dimensions	5	0.1	145	0.1	57,365	0.2

Source: ONS - 2021 Census (TS011)

#### Definition of household deprivation

Households in England and Wales were classified in terms of dimensions of deprivation, based on four selected characteristics:

**Education**: A household is classified as deprived in the education dimension if no one has at least level 2 education and no one aged 16 to 18 years is a full-time student.

**Employment**: A household is classified in the employment dimension if any member, not a full-time student, is either unemployed or economically inactive due to long-term sickness or disability.

**Health**: A household is classified as deprived in the health dimension if any person in the household has general health that is bad or very bad or is identified as disabled. People who have assessed their day-to-day activities as limited by long-term physical or mental health conditions or illnesses are considered disabled. This definition of a disabled person meets the harmonised standard for measuring disability and is in line with the Equality Act (2010).

**Housing**: A household is classified as deprived in the housing dimension if the household's accommodation is either overcrowded, in a shared dwelling, or has no central heating.

#### T7. Household size

	Filton	%	South Glos.	%	England & Wales	%
Total: All household spaces	4,591	100.0	118,101	100.0	24,783,199	100.0
1 person in household	1,389	30.3	30,747	26.0	7,481,788	30.2
2 people in household	1,384	30.1	42,563	36.0	8,451,403	34.1
3 people in household	740	16.1	19,821	16.8	3,955,168	16.0
4 people in household	704	15.3	17,980	15.2	3,182,251	12.8
5 people in household	247	5.4	5,059	4.3	1,112,752	4.5
6 people in household	78	1.7	1,360	1.2	373,957	1.5
7 people in household	30	0.7	382	0.3	130,727	0.5
8 or more people in household	19	0.4	189	0.2	95,153	0.4

Source: ONS - 2021 Census (TS017)<sup>6</sup>

#### T8. Living arrangements

	Filton	%	South Glos.	%	England & Wales	%
All usual residents aged 16 and over	9,621	100.0	231,986	100.0	47,559,763	100.0
Living in a couple	4,472	46.5	146,549	63.2	27,503,868	57.8
Not living in a couple	5,149	53.5	85,437	36.8	20,055,895	42.2

Source: ONS - 2021 Census (TS010)7

#### T9. Legal partnership status

	Filton	%	South Glos.	%	England & Wales	%
All usual residents aged 16 and over	9,645	100.0	237,366	100.0	48,566,373	100.0
Never married and never registered a civil partnership	4,836	50.1	85,114	35.9	18,401,778	37.9
Married or in a registered civil partnership	3,385	35.1	113,593	47.9	21,683,101	44.6
Separated, but still legally married or still legally in a civil partnership	168	1.7	4,362	1.8	1,085,987	2.2
Divorced or civil partnership dissolved	746	7.7	20,521	8.6	4,424,346	9.1
Widowed or surviving civil partnership partner	510	5.3	13,776	5.8	2,971,161	6.1

Source: ONS - 2021 Census (TS002)8

#### T10. Country of birth

	Filton	%	South Glos.	%	England & Wales	%
Total usual resident population	11,294	100.0	290,424	100.0	59,597,542	100.0
Europe	10,047	89.0	274,565	94.5	53,722,544	90.1
United Kingdom	9,015	79.8	259,756	89.4	49,579,570	83.2
EU countries	978	8.7	13,490	4.6	3,643,242	6.1
Europe: Non-EU countries	54	0.5	1,319	0.5	499,732	0.8
Africa	298	2.6	4,356	1.5	1,584,575	2.7
Middle East and Asia	754	6.7	8,488	2.9	3,311,030	5.6
The Americas and the Caribbean	166	1.5	2,365	0.8	785,754	1.3
Antarctica and Oceania (including Australasia) and Other	22	0.2	561	0.2	172,547	0.3
British Overseas	7	0.1	89	0.0	21,092	0.0

Source: ONS - 2021 Census (TS004)9

#### T11. Length of residence in the UK

	Filton	%	South Glos.	%	England & Wales	%
Total usual resident population	11,294	100.0	290,424	100.0	59,597,542	100.0
Born in the UK	9,015	79.8	259,756	89.4	49,579,570	83.2
10 years or more	983	8.7	16,321	5.6	5,834,889	9.8
5 years or more, but less than 10 years	471	4.2	6,070	2.1	1,735,314	2.9
2 years or more, but less than 5 years	358	3.2	4,430	1.5	1,322,160	2.2
Less than 2 years	467	4.1	3,847	1.3	1,125,609	1.9

Source: ONS - 2021 Census (TS016)10

#### T12. Passports held

	Filton	%	South Glos.	%	England & Wales	%
Total usual resident population	11,294	100.0	290,426	100.0	59,597,538	100.0
Europe	9,352	82.8	248,432	85.5	49,745,555	83.5
Africa	125	1.1	1,368	0.5	378,306	0.6
Middle East and Asia	315	2.8	3,211	1.1	1,076,219	1.8
The Americas and the Caribbean	76	0.7	908	0.3	300,267	0.5
Antarctica and Oceania, including Australasia	4	0.0	193	0.1	76,872	0.1
British Overseas Territories	0	0.0	0	0.0	639	0.0
No passport held	1,422	12.6	36,314	12.5	8,019,680	13.5

Source: ONS - 2021 Census (TS005)11

#### T13. Ethnicity

Ethnic Group	Filton	%	South Glos.	%	England & Wales	%
Total usual resident population	11,293	100.0	290,424	100.0	59,597,542	100.0
Asian, Asian British or Asian Welsh - Total	988	8.7	11,094	3.8	5,515,420	9.3
Bangladeshi	45	0.4	581	0.2	644,881	1.1
Chinese	144	1.3	2,113	0.7	445,619	0.7
Indian	457	4.0	4,867	1.7	1,864,318	3.1
Pakistani	123	1.1	1,352	0.5	1,587,819	2.7
Other Asian	219	1.9	2,181	0.8	972,783	1.6
Black, Black British, Black Welsh, Caribbean or African - Total	363	3.2	4,534	1.6	2,409,278	4.0
African	253	2.2	2,787	1.0	1,488,381	2.5
Caribbean	80	0.7	1,219	0.4	623,119	1.0
Other Black	30	0.3	528	0.2	297,778	0.5
Mixed or Multiple ethnic groups - Total	509	4.5	7,289	2.5	1,717,976	2.9
White and Asian	99	0.9	1,953	0.7	488,225	0.8
White and Black African	78	0.7	905	0.3	249,596	0.4
White and Black Caribbean	198	1.8	2,711	0.9	513,042	0.9
Other Mixed or Multiple ethnic groups	134	1.2	1,720	0.6	467,113	0.8
White - Total	9,235	81.8	264,856	91.2	48,699,249	81.7
English, Welsh, Scottish, Northern Irish or British	8,200	72.6	249,160	85.8	44,355,038	74.4
Irish	90	0.8	1,327	0.5	507,465	0.9
Gypsy or Irish Traveller	9	0.1	443	0.2	67,768	0.1
Roma	62	0.5	373	0.1	100,981	0.2
Other White	874	7.7	13,553	4.7	3,667,997	6.2
Other ethnic group - Total	198	1.8	2,651	0.9	1,255,619	2.1
Arab	28	0.2	751	0.3	331,844	0.6
Any other ethnic group	170	1.5	1,900	0.7	923,775	1.6

Source: ONS - 2021 Census (TS021)<sup>12</sup>

#### T14. National identity

	Filton	%	South Glos.	%	England & Wales	%
Total usual resident population	11,297	100.0	290,422	100.0	59,597,541	100.0
British only identity	5,900	52.2	163,084	56.2	32,677,619	54.8
English only identity	1,532	13.6	47,155	16.2	8,898,728	14.9
English and British only identity	1,723	15.3	50,087	17.2	8,112,809	13.6
Welsh only identity	167	1.5	2,976	1.0	1,908,644	3.2
Welsh and British only identity	71	0.6	1,499	0.5	337,607	0.6
Any other combination of only UK identities	133	1.2	2,760	1.0	707,985	1.2
Non-UK identity only	1,506	13.3	18,220	6.3	5,761,564	9.7
UK identity and non-UK identity	265	2.3	4,641	1.6	1,192,585	2.0

Source: ONS - 2021 Census (TS027)<sup>13</sup>

#### T15. Religion

	Filton	%	South Glos.	%	England & Wales	%
Total usual resident population	11,297	100.0	290,425	100.0	59,597,540	100.0
No religion	5,105	45.2	133,749	46.1	22,162,062	37.2
Christian	4,507	39.9	128,014	44.1	27,522,672	46.2
Buddhist	62	0.5	1,056	0.4	272,508	0.5
Hindu	238	2.1	2,896	1.0	1,032,775	1.7
Jewish	6	0.1	173	0.1	271,327	0.5
Muslim	370	3.3	4,720	1.6	3,868,133	6.5
Sikh	68	0.6	1,006	0.3	524,140	0.9
Other religion	74	0.7	1,319	0.5	348,334	0.6
Not answered	867	7.7	17,492	6.0	3,595,589	6.0

Source: ONS - 2021 Census (TS030)14

#### T16. Household language

	Filton	%	South Glos.	%	England & Wales	%
Total: All households	4,591	100.0	118,101	100.0	24,783,199	100.0
All adults in household have English in England, or English or Welsh in Wales as a main language	3,965	86.4	110,714	93.7	22,215,902	89.6
At least one but not all adults in household have English in England, or English or Welsh in Wales as a main language	266	5.8	2,893	2.4	1,036,736	4.2
No adults in household, but at least one person aged 3 to 15 years, has English in England or English or Welsh in Wales as a main language	60	1.3	1,018	0.9	330,002	1.3
No people in household have English in England, or English or Welsh in Wales as a main language	300	6.5	3,476	2.9	1,200,559	4.8

Source: ONS - 2021 Census (TS025)15

### 3. Health, Disability and Unpaid Care

#### T17. General health

	Filton	%	South Glos.	%	England & Wales	%
Total usual resident population	11,295	100.0	290,424	100.0	59,597,542	100.0
Very good health	5,205	46.1	144,395	49.7	28,827,308	48.4
Good health	4,079	36.1	99,207	34.2	20,046,220	33.6
Fair health	1,511	13.4	34,595	11.9	7,597,001	12.7
Bad health	384	3.4	9,529	3.3	2,412,358	4.0
Very bad health	116	1.0	2,698	0.9	714,655	1.2

Source: ONS - 2021 Census (TS037)<sup>16</sup>

#### T18. Disability

	Filton	%	South Glos.	%	England & Wales	%
Total usual resident population	11,296	100.0	290,423	100.0	59,597,542	100.0
Total: Disabled under the Equality Act	1,993	17.6	47,429	16.3	10,444,776	17.5
Disabled under the Equality Act: Day- to-day activities limited a lot	717	6.3	18,212	6.3	4,459,763	7.5
Disabled under the Equality Act: Day- to-day activities limited a little	1,276	11.3	29,217	10.1	5,985,013	10.0
Total: Not disabled under the Equality Act	9,303	82.4	242,994	83.7	49,152,766	82.5
Not disabled under the Equality Act: Has long term physical or mental health condition but day-to-day activities are not limited	871	7.7	22,016	7.6	4,062,569	6.8
Not disabled under the Equality Act: No long-term physical or mental health conditions	8,432	74.6	220,978	76.1	45,090,197	75.7

Source: ONS - 2021 Census (TS038)17

#### T19. Provision of unpaid care by number of hours

	Filton	%	South Glos.	%	England & Wales	%
Total: All usual residents aged 5 and over	10,733	100.0	274,305	100.0	56,365,506	100.0
Provides no unpaid care	9,951	92.7	250,653	91.4	51,376,490	91.1
Provides 19 hours or less unpaid care a week	403	3.8	13,007	4.7	2,442,050	4.3
Provides 9 hours or less unpaid care a week	298	2.8	9,668	3.5	1,764,549	3.1
Provides 10 to 19 hours unpaid care a week	105	1.0	3,339	1.2	677,501	1.2
Provides 20 to 49 hours unpaid care a week	179	1.7	4,204	1.5	1,035,366	1.8
Provides 20 to 34 hours unpaid care a week	86	0.8	2,088	0.8	483,300	0.9
Provides 35 to 49 hours unpaid care a week	93	0.9	2,116	0.8	552,066	1.0
Provides 50 or more hours unpaid care a week	200	1.9	6,441	2.3	1,511,600	2.7

Source: ONS - 2021 Census (TS039)18

### 4. Labour market

#### T20. Employment history

	Filton	%	South Glos.	%	England & Wales	%
Total: All usual residents aged 16 years and over not in employment the week before the census	3,991	100.0	89,754	100.0	20,792,707	100.0
Not in employment: Worked in the last 12 months	870	21.8	12,945	14.4	2,729,755	13.1
Not in employment: Not worked in the last 12 months	2,272	56.9	60,322	67.2	12,762,983	61.4
Not in employment: Never worked	849	21.3	16,487	18.4	5,299,969	25.5
Source: ONS - 2021 Census (TS065)19		•		•		•

#### T21. Economic activity

Economic activity	Filton	%	South Glos.	%	England & Wales	%
Total: All usual residents aged 16 years and over	9,641	100.0	237,366	100.0	48,566,371	100.0
Economically active (excluding full- time students)	5,419	56.2	147,707	62.2	28,336,631	58.3
In employment	5,187	53.8	143,392	60.4	26,960,268	55.5
Unemployed	232	2.4	4,315	1.8	1,376,363	2.8
Economically active and a full-time student	630	6.5	5,759	2.4	1,112,219	2.3
In employment	462	4.8	4,220	1.8	813,397	1.7
Unemployed	168	1.7	1,539	0.6	298,822	0.6
Economically inactive	3,592	37.3	83,900	35.3	19,117,521	39.4
Retired	1,740	18.0	53,153	22.4	10,513,713	21.6
Student	1,035	10.7	11,240	4.7	2,740,634	5.6
Looking after home or family	268	2.8	7,439	3.1	2,317,340	4.8
Long-term sick or disabled	290	3.0	6,581	2.8	2,025,621	4.2
Other	259	2.7	5,487	2.3	1,520,213	3.1

Source: ONS - 2021 Census (TS066)<sup>20</sup>

#### T22. Highest level of qualification

	Filton	%	South Glos.	%	England & Wales	%
Total: All usual residents aged 16 years and over	9,645	100.0	237,364	100.0	48,566,373	100.0
No qualifications	1,362	14.1	33,792	14.2	8,827,472	18.2
Level 1 and entry level qualifications	848	8.8	23,996	10.1	4,679,223	9.6
Level 2 qualifications	1,112	11.5	33,959	14.3	6,493,490	13.4
Apprenticeship	568	5.9	15,142	6.4	2,590,252	5.3
Level 3 qualifications	2,223	23.0	46,440	19.6	8,225,629	16.9
Level 4 qualifications or above	3,263	33.8	78,233	33.0	16,413,231	33.8
Other qualifications	269	2.8	5,802	2.4	1,337,076	2.8

Source: ONS - 2021 Census (TS067)

The highest level of qualification is derived from the question asking people to indicate all qualifications held, or their nearest equivalent. This may include foreign qualifications where they were matched to the closest UK equivalent. The types of qualification included in each level are:

**Level 1 and entry level qualifications**: 1 to 4 GCSEs grade A\* to C, Any GCSEs at other grades, O levels or CSEs (any grades), 1 AS level, NVQ level 1, Foundation GNVQ, Basic or Essential Skills;

**Level 2 qualifications**: 5 or more GCSEs (A\* to C or 9 to 4), O levels (passes), CSEs (grade 1), School Certification, 1 A level, 2 to 3 AS levels, VCEs, Intermediate or Higher Diploma, Welsh Baccalaureate Intermediate Diploma, NVQ level 2, Intermediate GNVQ, City and Guilds Craft, BTEC First or General Diploma, RSA Diploma;

**Level 3 qualifications**: 2 or more A levels or VCEs, 4 or more AS levels, Higher School Certificate, Progression or Advanced Diploma, Welsh Baccalaureate Advance Diploma, NVQ level 3; Advanced GNVQ, City and Guilds Advanced Craft, ONC, OND, BTEC National, RSA Advanced Diploma;

**Level 4 qualifications or above**: degree (BA, BSc), higher degree (MA, PhD, PGCE), NVQ level 4 to 5, HNC, HND, RSA Higher Diploma, BTEC Higher level, professional qualifications (for example, teaching, nursing, accountancy); Other qualifications: vocational or work-related qualifications, other qualifications achieved in England or Wales, qualifications achieved outside England or Wales (equivalent not stated or unknown). There are quality considerations about higher education qualifications, including those at Level 4+, responses from older people and international migrants, and comparability with 2011 Census data.

#### Note on the Covid-19 pandemic

Each census is a unique snapshot in time and this census was conducted in March 2021. At the time, England and Wales was in the middle of a period of lockdown due to the ongoing impact of the coronavirus pandemic. During this period, our working patterns were impacted due to the national lockdown whilst a significant proportion of the workforce were on furlough. Many people were also working from home for the first time as organisations responded to the latest government guidance. However, this was a period when the government advice was for people to stay at home and only attend work if there was no alternative. Many people were still on furlough and, whilst there was guidance on how to complete the questions, it is not clear whether people may have also answered based on a period before the pandemic.

Since the time the census data was collated, the workforce is still adjusting to new ways of working, hybrid working, and many people will also have changed jobs or left the workforce in this time.

#### T23. Hours worked

	Filton	%	South Glos.	%	England & Wales	%
Total: All usual residents aged 16 years and over in employment the week before the census	5,652	100.0	147,612	100.0	27,773,665	100.0
Part-time	1,767	31.3	43,784	29.7	8,281,004	29.8
15 hours or less worked	614	10.9	14,192	9.6	2,855,066	10.3
16 to 30 hours worked	1,153	20.4	29,592	20.0	5,425,938	19.5
Full-time	3,885	68.7	103,828	70.3	19,492,661	70.2
31 to 48 hours worked	3,509	62.1	90,398	61.2	16,427,651	59.1
49 or more hours worked	376	6.7	13,430	9.1	3,065,010	11.0

Source: ONS - 2021 Census (TS059)21

#### T24. Occupation

	Filton	%	South Glos.	%	England & Wales	%
Total: All usual residents aged 16 years and over in employment the week before the census	5,654	100.0	147,612	100.0	27,773,667	100.0
1. Managers, directors and senior officials	423	7.5	17,918	12.1	3,547,854	12.8
2. Professional occupations	1,228	21.7	31,300	21.2	5,606,115	20.2
3. Associate professional and technical occupations	662	11.7	19,437	13.2	3,661,022	13.2
4. Administrative and secretarial occupations	684	12.1	17,372	11.8	2,574,681	9.3
5. Skilled trades occupations	552	9.8	16,114	10.9	2,849,754	10.3
6. Caring, leisure and other service occupations	481	8.5	12,405	8.4	2,600,177	9.4
7. Sales and customer service occupations	524	9.3	10,669	7.2	2,087,112	7.5
8. Process, plant and machine operatives	343	6.1	8,855	6.0	1,940,141	7.0
9. Elementary occupations	757	13.4	13,542	9.2	2,906,811	10.5

Source: ONS - 2021 Census (TS063)<sup>22</sup>

#### T25. Industry

	Filton	%	South Glos.	%	England & Wales	%
Total: All usual residents aged 16 years and over in employment the week before the census	5,650	100.0	147,615	100.0	27,773,661	100.0
A: Agriculture, Forestry and fishing	10	0.2	782	0.5	237,049	0.9
B: Mining and quarrying	4	0.1	191	0.1	42,699	0.2
C: Manufacturing	400	7.1	10,680	7.2	2,040,203	7.3
D: Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	36	0.6	996	0.7	161,604	0.6
E: Water supply; Sewerage, Waste management and Remediation activities	38	0.7	1,179	0.8	203,710	0.7
F: Construction	477	8.4	14,447	9.8	2,406,228	8.7
G: Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	863	15.3	22,013	14.9	4,156,299	15.0
H: Transport and storage	338	6.0	7,297	4.9	1,381,362	5.0
I: Accommodation and food service activities	335	5.9	5,463	3.7	1,362,991	4.9
J: Information and communication	246	4.4	7,264	4.9	1,283,997	4.6
K: Financial and insurance activities	205	3.6	7,394	5.0	1,046,740	3.8
L: Real estate activities	65	1.2	2,093	1.4	430,490	1.5
M: Professional, scientific and technical activities	310	5.5	9,239	6.3	1,828,909	6.6
N: Administrative and support service activities	314	5.6	7,287	4.9	1,457,167	5.2
O: Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	444	7.9	11,824	8.0	1,646,592	5.9
P: Education	469	8.3	13,387	9.1	2,732,876	9.8
Q: Human health and social work activities	889	15.7	20,512	13.9	4,089,373	14.7
R, S, T, U Other	207	3.7	5,567	3.8	1,265,372	4.6

Source: ONS - 2021 Census (TS060)<sup>23</sup>

#### T26. Method used to travel to work

Filton	%	South Glos.	%	England & Wales	%
5,652	100.0	147,610	100.0	27,773,666	100.0
1,766	31.2	52,349	35.5	8,671,722	31.2
1	0.0	40	0.0	505,311	1.8
49	0.9	438	0.3	529,461	1.9
378	6.7	4,442	3.0	1,160,990	4.2
17	0.3	276	0.2	200,490	0.7
41	0.7	968	0.7	128,849	0.5
2,357	41.7	71,696	48.6	12,524,571	45.1
203	3.6	4,890	3.3	1,083,447	3.9
229	4.1	3,060	2.1	569,295	2.0
557	9.9	8,371	5.7	2,113,657	7.6
54	1.0	1,080	0.7	285,873	1.0
	5,652           1,766           1           49           378           17           41           2,357           203           229           557	5,652         100.0           1,766         31.2           1         0.0           49         0.9           378         6.7           17         0.3           41         0.7           2,357         41.7           203         3.6           229         4.1           557         9.9	5,652         100.0         147,610           1,766         31.2         52,349           1         0.0         40           49         0.9         438           378         6.7         4,442           17         0.3         276           41         0.7         968           2,357         41.7         71,696           203         3.6         4,890           229         4.1         3,060           557         9.9         8,371	5,652         100.0         147,610         100.0           1,766         31.2         52,349         35.5           1         0.0         40         0.0           49         0.9         438         0.3           378         6.7         4,442         3.0           17         0.3         276         0.2           41         0.7         968         0.7           2,357         41.7         71,696         48.6           203         3.6         4,890         3.3           229         4.1         3,060         2.1           557         9.9         8,371         5.7	Filton%South Glos.%Wales5,652100.0147,610100.027,773,6661,76631.252,34935.58,671,72210.0400.0505,311490.94380.3529,4613786.74,4423.01,160,990170.32760.2200,490410.79680.7128,8492,35741.771,69648.612,524,5712033.64,8903.31,083,4472294.13,0602.1569,2955579.98,3715.72,113,657

Source: ONS - 2021 Census (TS061)<sup>2</sup>

#### T27. National Statistic Social Economic Classification (NS-SeC)

	Filton	%	South Glos.	%	England & Wales	%
Total: All usual residents aged 16 years and over	9,647	100.0	237,366	100.0	48,566,373	100.0
L1, L2 and L3 Higher managerial, administrative and professional occupations	1,064	11.0	35,126	14.8	6,353,898	13.1
L4, L5 and L6 Lower managerial, administrative and professional occupations	1,778	18.4	51,723	21.8	9,669,812	19.9
L7 Intermediate occupations	1,180	12.2	32,883	13.9	5,551,417	11.4
L8 and L9 Small employers and own account workers	759	7.9	23,026	9.7	5,131,554	10.6
L10 and L11 Lower supervisory and technical occupations	464	4.8	13,120	5.5	2,620,604	5.4
L12 Semi-routine occupations	1,043	10.8	26,470	11.2	5,518,715	11.4
L13 Routine occupations	1,149	11.9	26,622	11.2	5,859,961	12.1
L14.1 and L14.2 Never worked and long- term unemployed	565	5.9	11,843	5.0	4,133,958	8.5
L15 Full-time students	1,645	17.1	16,553	7.0	3,726,454	7.7

Source: ONS - 2021 Census (TS062)25

### 6. Housing

#### T28. Accommodation type

	Filton	%	South Glos.	%	England & Wales	%
Total: All households	4,591	100.0	118,101	100.0	24,783,200	100.0
Detached	289	6.3	31,401	26.6	5,753,255	23.2
Semi-detached	1,757	38.3	40,784	34.5	7,810,175	31.5
Terraced	1,486	32.4	30,133	25.5	5,739,467	23.2
In a purpose-built block of flats or tenement	702	15.3	12,339	10.4	4,126,433	16.7
Part of a converted or shared house, including bedsits	168	3.7	1,515	1.3	845,606	3.4
Part of another converted building, for example, former school, church or warehouse	32	0.7	472	0.4	195,546	0.8
In a commercial building, for example, in an office building, hotel or over a shop	56	1.2	672	0.6	208,456	0.8
A caravan or other mobile or temporary structure	101	2.2	785	0.7	104,262	0.4

Source: ONS - 2021 Census (TS044)

#### T29. Tenure of household

	Filton	%	South Glos.	%	England & Wales	%
Total: All households	4,590	100.0	118,101	100.0	24,783,199	100.0
Owned	2,718	59.2	85,492	72.4	15,258,981	61.6
Owns outright	1,450	31.6	43,220	36.6	8,136,782	32.8
Owns with a mortgage or loan	1,268	27.6	42,272	35.8	7,122,199	28.7
Shared ownership	48	1.0	1,231	1.0	240,234	1.0
Social rented	615	13.4	12,738	10.8	4,227,756	17.1
Rents from council or Local Authority	96	2.1	2,122	1.8	2,061,789	8.3
Social rented: Other social rented	519	11.3	10,616	9.0	2,165,967	8.7
Private rented	1,205	26.3	18,588	15.7	5,023,531	20.3
Private landlord or letting agency	1,125	24.5	16,441	13.9	4,468,534	18.0
Other private rented	80	1.7	2,147	1.8	554,997	2.2
Lives rent free	4	0.1	52	0.0	32,697	0.1

Source: ONS - 2021 Census (TS054)<sup>26</sup>

#### T30. Number of bedrooms

	Filton	%	South Glos.	%	England & Wales	%
Total: All households	4,591	100.0	118,101	100.0	24,783,199	100.0
1 bedroom	587	12.8	9,363	7.9	2,826,033	11.4
2 bedrooms	846	18.4	25,231	21.4	6,715,736	27.1
3 bedrooms	2,208	48.1	52,165	44.2	10,019,713	40.4
4 or more bedrooms	950	20.7	31,342	26.5	5,221,717	21.1

Source: ONS - 2021 Census (TS050)

### T31. Number of rooms (VOA)

Filton	%	South Glos.	%	England & Wales	%
4,591	100.0	118,101	100.0	24,783,197	100.0
50	1.1	442	0.4	260,360	1.1
561	12.2	8,421	7.1	2,435,589	9.8
658	14.3	21,593	18.3	5,716,952	23.1
785	17.1	30,096	25.5	6,897,000	27.8
2,179	47.5	36,962	31.3	5,742,998	23.2
217	4.7	13,454	11.4	2,165,070	8.7
82	1.8	5,023	4.3	920,198	3.7
24	0.5	1,374	1.2	367,001	1.5
35	0.8	736	0.6	278,029	1.1
	4,591         50         50         561         658         785         2,179         217         82         24	4,591         100.0           50         1.1           561         12.2           658         14.3           785         17.1           2,179         47.5           217         4.7           82         1.8           24         0.5	4,591         100.0         118,101           50         1.1         442           561         12.2         8,421           658         14.3         21,593           785         17.1         30,096           2,179         47.5         36,962           217         4.7         13,454           82         1.8         5,023           24         0.5         1,374	4,591         100.0         118,101         100.0           50         1.1         442         0.4           561         12.2         8,421         7.1           658         14.3         21,593         18.3           785         17.1         30,096         25.5           2,179         47.5         36,962         31.3           217         4.7         13,454         11.4           82         1.8         5,023         4.3           24         0.5         1,374         1.2	Hiton         %         Sourd Glos.         %         Wales           4,591         100.0         118,101         100.0         24,783,197           50         1.1         442         0.4         260,360           561         12.2         8,421         7.1         2,435,589           658         14.3         21,593         18.3         5,716,952           785         17.1         30,096         25.5         6,897,000           2,179         47.5         36,962         31.3         5,742,998           217         4.7         13,454         11.4         2,165,070           82         1.8         5,023         4.3         920,198           24         0.5         1,374         1.2         367,001

**Note:** In a change from previous censuses, Census21 used Valuation Office Agency (VOA) data to count the number of rooms in a dwelling. All rooms in a dwelling apart from bathrooms, toilets, halls or landings, kitchens, conservatories or utility rooms are counted. If two rooms have been converted into one, they are counted as one room. For households living in a shared dwelling, the number of rooms are counted for the whole dwelling and not the individual household. More information on data collection and methodology can be found on the <u>ONS website</u>.

#### T32. Occupancy rating for bedrooms

	Filton	%	South Glos.	%	England & Wales	%
Total: All households	4,591	100.0	118,101	100.0	24,783,199	100.0
Occupancy rating of bedrooms: +2 or more	1,625	35.4	51,532	43.6	8,902,471	35.9
Occupancy rating of bedrooms: +1	1,405	30.6	38,504	32.6	8,258,721	33.3
Occupancy rating of bedrooms: 0	1,390	30.3	25,456	21.6	6,567,584	26.5
Occupancy rating of bedrooms: -1	145	3.2	2,327	2.0	880,672	3.6
Occupancy rating of bedrooms: -2 or less	26	0.6	282	0.2	173,751	0.7

Source: ONS - 2021 Census (TS052)

**Note:** Occupancy rating provides a measure of whether a household's accommodation is overcrowded or underoccupied. An occupancy rating of negative 1 or less implies that a household has fewer bedrooms than the standard requirement, positive 1 implies that they have more bedrooms than required, and 0 implies that they met the standard required.

#### T33. Central heating

	Filton	%	South Glos.	%	England & Wales	%
Total: All households	4,592	100.0	118,101	100.0	24,783,199	100.0
No central heating	63	1.4	1,081	0.9	367,132	1.5
Mains gas only	3,617	78.8	91,075	77.1	18,298,725	73.8
Tank or bottled gas only	23	0.5	1,257	1.1	260,102	1.0
Electric only	451	9.8	8,640	7.3	2,113,111	8.5
Oil only	16	0.3	4,652	3.9	865,940	3.5
Wood only	1	0.0	147	0.1	35,723	0.1
Solid fuel only	4	0.1	163	0.1	49,459	0.2
Renewable energy only	16	0.3	487	0.4	98,732	0.4
District or communal heat networks only	22	0.5	442	0.4	220,917	0.9
Other central heating only	27	0.6	507	0.4	225,381	0.9
Two or more types of central heating (not including renewable energy)	342	7.4	8,960	7.6	2,113,325	8.5
Two or more types of central heating (including renewable energy)	10	0.2	690	0.6	134,652	0.5

Source: ONS - 2021 Census (TS046)27

#### T34. Car or van availability

	Filton	%	South Glos.	%	England & Wales	%
Total: All households	4,591	100.0	118,101	100.0	24,783,199	100.0
No cars or vans in household	1,048	22.8	14,585	12.3	5,777,957	23.3
1 car or van in household	1,935	42.1	47,411	40.1	10,236,898	41.3
2 cars or vans in household	1,119	24.4	40,325	34.1	6,485,738	26.2
3 or more cars or vans in household	489	10.7	15,780	13.4	2,282,606	9.2

Source: ONS - 2021 Census (TS045)28

### 7. Armed forces

#### T35. Previously served in the armed forces

	Filton	%	South Glos.	%	England & Wales	%
Total: All usual residents aged 16 and over	9,644	100.0	237,366	100.0	48,566,373	100.0
Previously served in UK regular armed forces	218	2.3	6,970	2.9	1,413,296	2.9
Previously served in UK reserve armed forces	65	0.7	2,124	0.9	360,770	0.7
Previously served in both regular and reserve UK armed forces	10	0.1	404	0.2	79,046	0.2
Has not previously served in any UK armed forces	9,351	97.0	227,868	96.0	46,713,261	96.2

Source: ONS - 2021 Census (TS071)29

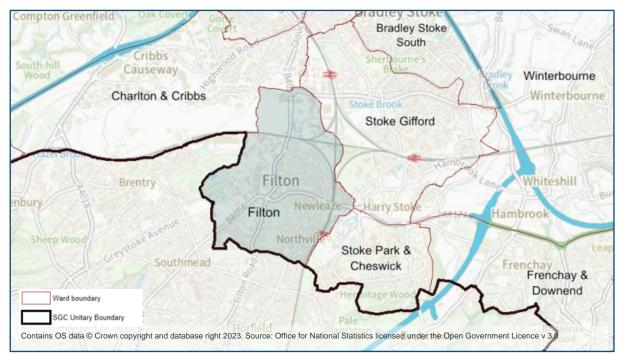
#### T36. Number of people in the household who have previously served in UK armed forces

	Filton	%	South Glos.	%	England & Wales	%
Total: All households	4,591	100.0	118,101	100.0	24,783,199	100.0
No people in the household previously served in UK armed forces	4,312	93.9	109,218	92.5	23,038,121	93.0
1 person in the household previously served in UK armed forces	264	5.8	8,534	7.2	1,675,603	6.8
2 people in the household previously served in UK armed forces	15	0.3	341	0.3	67,714	0.3
3 or more people in the household previously served in UK armed forces	0	0.0	8	0.0	1,761	0.0

Source: ONS - 2021 Census (TS072)

# Filton geography

Filton is situated on the edge of South Gloucestershire next to Charlton & Cribbs, Stoke Gifford and Stoke Park & Cheswick.



#### Map showing location of Filton and surrounding wards

To produce ward data, ONS use best-fit estimates based on combining the data from Output Areas. Best-fitting is the method used to produce estimates for any output geography using Output Areas (OA) as building blocks. These are the lowest level of geographical area for census statistics comprising a usually resident population between 100 and 625 persons and 40 to 250 households.

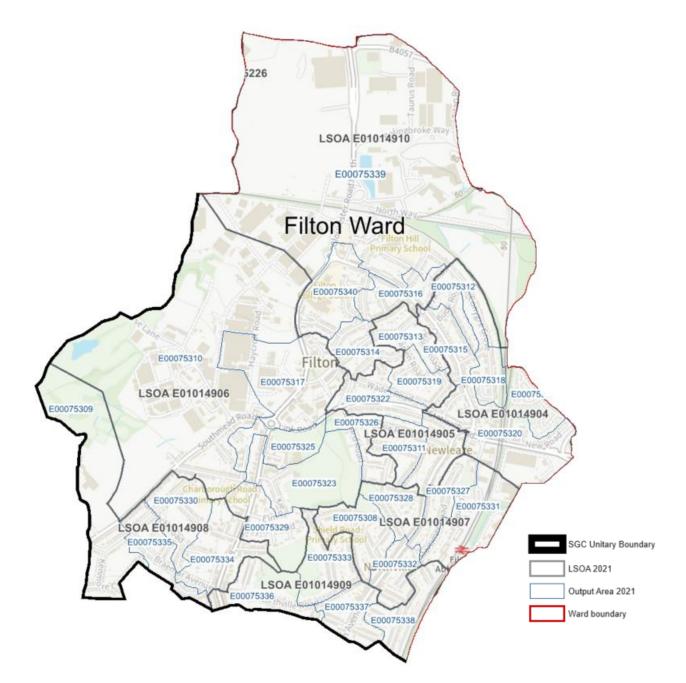
Ward data is determined by the aggregation of data for each Output Area (the smallest geography) using the best-fit methodology. Each OA has a <u>population weighted centroid</u> which is a single summary point that reflects the spatial distribution of the Census 2021 population. The OA is allocated to the ward in which the population weighted centroid is located. The list of Output Areas below, are the ones used to calculate the ward data. Due to statistical disclosure control, aggregating the totals below may result in a small difference in ward totals that may be published elsewhere.

Where we want to understand a smaller or bespoke population area, OAs and Lower layer Super Output Areas (LSOAs) are used. LSOAs are made up of groups of OAs, usually four or five and comprise between 400 and 1,200 households. They usually have a resident population between 1,000 and 3,000 persons. LSOAs are not related to ward boundaries, but as OAs are the building blocks for these larger geographies, it is useful to know their location and individual populations as they are used in other data sets (e.g. Indices of Deprivation).

The map below shows the Output Areas that are within the ward boundary and have been used for calculating the ward tables. The individual population and household data is also included for each OA along with the LSOA in which it sits.

### **Output Areas and LSOAs in Filton**

This map shows Output Areas (OA21) within the ward. Larger LSOA boundaries, which are built from Output Areas, are also shown. LSOAs on the edge of the ward will sit across the boundary.



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The table below shows individual Output Areas, the LSOA they are part of and their resident and household numbers.

## OA21 Population and households in Filton ward

Output Area (OA21)	Lower layer Super Output Area in which OA21 is located (LSOA21)	OA21 Population: All usual residents	Lives in a household	Lives in a communal establishment
E00075308	E01014907	410	410	0
E00075309	E01014908	333	333	0
E00075310	E01014906	351	339	12
E00075311	E01014905	326	326	0
E00075312	E01014904	327	327	0
E00075313	E01014905	336	336	0
E00075314	E01014910	380	380	0
E00075315	E01014904	330	330	0
E00075316	E01014910	357	357	0
E00075317	E01014906	311	309	2
E00075318	E01014904	309	309	0
E00075319	E01014905	355	355	0
E00075320	E01014904	437	437	0
E00075321	E01014904	161	161	0
E00075322	E01014905	348	348	0
E00075323	E01014906	301	299	2
E00075324	E01014905	327	327	0
E00075325	E01014906	210	209	1
E00075326	E01014906	285	285	0
E00075327	E01014907	364	364	0
E00075328	E01014907	317	317	0
E00075329	E01014906	287	280	7
E00075330	E01014908	344	344	0
E00075331	E01014907	227	227	0
E00075332	E01014907	331	331	0
E00075333	E01014909	349	349	0
E00075334	E01014908	413	413	0
E00075335	E01014908	356	356	0
E00075336	E01014909	361	361	0
E00075337	E01014909	520	520	0
E00075338	E01014909	357	357	0
E00075339	E01014910	500	500	0
E00075340	E01014910	368	368	0

Source: ONS Census21, Table TS001

1.	DEMOGRAPHY AND MIGRATION	2
T1. 3	Sex	2
T2. /	Age	2
T3. I	Residence type	2
	Number of households	
	Household composition	
T6. I	Household deprivation	3
T7. I	Household size	4
	Living arrangements	
T9. I	_egal partnership status	4
T10.	Country of birth	5
T11.	Length of residence in the UK	5
T12.	Passports held	5
2.	ETHNICITY, IDENTITY, LANGUAGE AND RELIGION	6
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	National identity	
T15.	Religion	7
T16.	Household language	7
3.	HEALTH, DISABILITY AND UNPAID CARE	7
<b>Э.</b>	General health	/
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119.	Provision of unpaid care by number of hours	8
4.	LABOUR MARKET	. 8
	Employment history	
	Economic activity	
	Highest level of qualification	
122		0
_		
5.	WORK AND TRAVEL	
	Hours worked	
	Occupation	
	Industry	
	Method used to travel to work	
T27.	National Statistic Social Economic Classification (NS-SeC)	12
6.	HOUSING	12
	Accommodation type	
	Tenure of household	
	Number of bedrooms	
	Number of rooms (VOA)	
	Occupancy rating for bedrooms	
	Central heating	
	Car or van availability	
104		10
7		1 E
<b>7.</b>	ARMED FORCES	
130.	Previously served in the armed forces Number of people in the household who have previously served in UK armed forces	15 1 <i>5</i>
130.	number of people in the household who have previously served in OK armed forces	CI

#### Protecting personal data

Sometimes ONS make changes to data where it is possible to identify individuals. This is called statistical disclosure control (SDC). For Census 2021 this involved:

- Targeted record swapping. If a household was likely to be identified in datasets, this record would be swapped with a similar one from a nearby small area. A very unusual household could be swapped with one in a nearby local authority.
- Adding small changes to some counts (cell perturbation). This could change a count of four to a three or a five and make a small difference between tables depending now those data is broken down. This will also affect some table totals.

#### Individual table notes

<sup>8</sup> Classifies a person according to their legal marital or registered civil partnership status on Census Day 21 March 2021. It is the same as the 2011 census variable "Marital status" but has been updated for Census 2021 to reflect the revised Civil Partnership Act that came into force in 2019. In Census 2021 results, "single" refers only to someone who has never been married or in a registered civil partnership.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> This is the sex recorded by the person completing the census. The options were "Female" and "Male". Note that in the census tables, a usual resident of the UK is anyone who, on 21 March 2021, is in the UK and has stayed, or intends to stay, in the UK for 12 months or more or has a permanent UK address and is outside the UK and intends to be outside the UK for less than 12 months. The only exception is members of the armed forces on deployment on operations, who remain usual residents of the UK regardless of length of deployment. This is the same definition as used in the mid-year population estimates and allows for comparability with population estimates from other countries.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A person's age on Census Day, 21 March 2021 in England and Wales. Estimates for single year of age between ages 90 and 100+ are less reliable than other ages. Estimation and adjustment at these ages was based on the age range 90+ rather than five-year age bands. <sup>3</sup> People who completed the normal household questionnaire were recorded as living in a household. Those who completed an individual questionnaire were asked if they lived in a household or a communal establishment.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> This is the total figure for number of households. Other tables may have a slight variation in figures, including the total, due to statistical disclosure control – see note above.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Figure is for households. Total may vary from total household table (TS041) due to statistical disclosure control. One-family households are classified by: i) the number of dependent children ii) family type (married, civil partnership or cohabiting couple family, or lone parent family). Other households are classified by:i) the number of people ii) the number of dependent children iii) whether the household consists only of students or only of people aged 66 and over. Data about household relationships might not always look consistent with legal partnership status. This is because of complexity of living arrangements and the way people interpreted these questions. Take care when using these two variables together.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> The living arrangements classification combines responses to the question on marital and civil partnership status with information about whether or not a person is living in a couple. This topic is only applicable to people in households. Living arrangements differs from marital and civil partnership status because cohabiting takes priority over other categories. For example, if a person is divorced and cohabiting, then in results for living arrangements they are classified as cohabiting.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> The country in which a person was born. For people not born in one of in the four parts of the UK, there was an option to select "elsewhere". People who selected "elsewhere" were asked to write in the current name for their country of birth.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> The length of residence in the UK is derived from the date that a person most recently arrived to live in the UK. It does not include returning from a holiday or short stay outside the UK. Length of residence is only applicable to usual residents who were not born in the UK. It does not include usual residents born in the UK who have emigrated and since returned - these are recorded in the category "born in the UK". <sup>11</sup> All passports classifies a person according to the passport or passports they held at the time of the census. This included expired passports or

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> All passports classifies a person according to the passport or passports they held at the time of the census. This included expired passports or travel documents people were entitled to renew. Where a person recorded having more than one passport, they were counted only once,

categorised in the following priority order: 1. UK passport, 2. Irish passport, 3. Other passport. Only the first country written in "Other passport" was taken.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>12</sup> The ethnic group that the person completing the census feels they belong to. This could be based on their culture, family background, identity or physical appearance. The question about the ethnic group people feel they belong to is self-identified and is subjectively meaningful to the person answering the question. This means that how a person chooses to identify can change over time. Respondents could choose one out of 19 tick-box response categories, including write-in response options. A new Roma category next to the Gypsy or Irish Traveller tick box within the White category was added for Census 2021. A write-in option for those selecting African within the Black, Caribbean or Black British category was also added so a more specific ethnic background could be recorded.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>13</sup> Someone's national identity is a self-determined assessment of their own identity, it could be the country or countries where they feel they belong or think of as home. It is not dependent on ethnic group or citizenship. Respondents could select more than one national identity.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> The religion people connect or identify with (their religious affiliation), whether or not they practice or have belief in it. This question was voluntary and includes people who identified with one of 8 tick-box response options, including 'No religion', alongside those who chose not to answer this question.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>15</sup>Classifies households by the combination of adults and children (aged 3 to 15 years) within a household that have English (English or Welsh in Wales) as their main language.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>16</sup> A person's assessment of the general state of their health from very good to very bad. This assessment is not based on a person's health over any specified period of time.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>17</sup> People who assessed their day-to-day activities as limited by long-term physical or mental health conditions or illnesses are considered disabled. This definition of a disabled person meets the harmonised standard for measuring disability and is in line with the Equality Act (2010).

<sup>18</sup> An unpaid carer may look after, give help or support to anyone who has long-term physical or mental ill-health conditions, illness or problems related to old age. This does not include any activities as part of paid employment. This help can be within or outside of the carer's household.
<sup>19</sup> Census 2021 took place during the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic. The national lockdown, associated guidance and furlough measures will have affected the labour market topic. Care should be taken when using this data for planning and policy purposes.

<sup>20</sup> People aged 16 years and over are economically active if, between 15 March and 21 March 2021, they were: i) in employment (an employee or self-employed) ii) unemployed, but looking for work and could start within two weeks

iii) unemployed, but waiting to start a job that had been offered and accepted. It is a measure of whether or not a person was an active participant in the labour market during this period. Economically inactive are those aged 16 years and over who did not have a job between 15 March to 21 March 2021 and had not looked for work between 22 February to 21 March 2021 or could not start work within two weeks. The census definition differs from International Labour Organization definition used on the Labour Force Survey, so estimates are not directly comparable. An employee is a person aged 16 years and over in employment doing paid work for an individual or organisation. This relates to people's main jobs or, if not working at the time of the census, their last main jobs. Self-employed is defined as people aged 16 years and over who own and operate their own business, professional practice or similar enterprise, including those operated with a partner. This relates to people's main jobs or, if not working at the time of the census, their last main jobs. This can include people who work freelance, which means someone who is self-employed and works (or worked) for different companies on particular pieces of work. Self-employed people who are not freelance can have employees who work for them. <sup>21</sup> The number of hours worked per week before the census includes paid and unpaid overtime. This covers the main job of anyone aged 16 years and over.

<sup>22</sup> Classifies what people aged 16 years and over do as their main job. Their job title or details of activities they do in their job and any supervisory or management responsibilities form this classification. This information is used to code responses to an occupation using the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) 2020. It classifies people who were in employment between 15 March and 21 March 2021, by the SOC code that represents their current occupation.

<sup>23</sup> Classifies people aged 16 years and over who were in employment between 15 March and 21 March 2021 by the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) code that represents their current industry or business. The SIC code is assigned based on the information provided about a firm or organisation's main activity.

<sup>24</sup> It is difficult to compare this variable with the 2011 Census because Census 2021 took place during a national lockdown. The government advice at the time was for people to work from home (if they can) and avoid public transport. People who were furloughed (about 5.6 million) were advised to answer the transport to work question based on their previous travel patterns before or during the pandemic. This means that the data does not accurately represent what they were doing on Census Day. This variable cannot be directly compared with the 2011 Census Travel to Work data as it does not include people who were travelling to work on that day. It may however, be partially compared with bespoke tables from 2011.
<sup>25</sup> The National Statistics Socio-economic Classification (NS-SEC) indicates a person's socio-economic position based on a person's occupation, whether employed, self-employed, or supervising other employees. Full-time students are recorded in the "full-time students" category occupation variable have changed.

<sup>26</sup> Owner-occupied accommodation can be: owned outright, which is where the household owns all of the accommodation with a mortgage or loan part-owned on a shared ownership scheme. Rented accommodation can be:

private rented (for example, rented through a private landlord or letting agent social rented through a local council or housing association. This information is not available for household spaces with no usual residents.

<sup>27</sup> For Census 2021, "Renewable energy (for example solar thermal or heat)" and "District or communal heath network" were added as categories. Gas was also split into "Mains gas" and "Tank or bottled gas". The category "Wood (for example, logs, waste wood or pallets)" was separated from "Solid fuels".

<sup>28</sup> Vehicles included: pick-ups, camper vans and motor homes; vehicles that are temporarily not working; vehicles that have failed their MOT; vehicles owned or used by a lodger; company cars or vans if they're available for private use. Vehicles not included: motorbikes, trikes, quad bikes or mobility scooters; vehicles that have a Statutory Off Road Notification (SORN); vehicles owned or used only by a visitor; vehicles that are kept at another address or not easily accessed. The number of cars or vans in an area relates only to households. Cars or vans used by communal establishment residents are not counted. Households with 10 to 20 cars or vans are counted as having only 10. Households with more than 20 cars or vans were treated as invalid and a value imputed.

<sup>29</sup> This was a new question for Census 21 so there is no comparability with previous censuses. Identifies people who have previously served in the UK armed forces. This includes those who have served for at least one day in armed forces, either regular or reserves, or Merchant Mariners who have seen duty on legally defined military operations.

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